



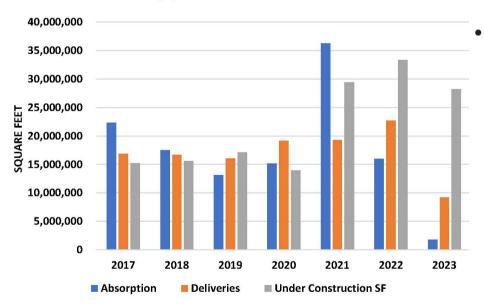
QUICK SUMMARY:

- 810.3 million square feet
- Market vacancy rate: 4.5%
- Avg cap rate: 6.90%

- Quoted market rent: \$8.80/sf
- Avg sales price: \$100.29/sf

Absorption, Deliveries & Under Construction

SUPPLY AND DEMAND



Of concern - under construction has been very high since 2021 which appears to be in response to a seven year high in absorption in 2021. However, in 2022, absorption was back down to typical historic levels and is off significantly in the first half of 2023. In fact, the 2nd quarter 2023 recorded negative net absorption for the first time since well before the pandemic.



Vacancy Trends



In spite of new construction and a pandemic, overall market vacancy held relatively level from 2017 to 2020 with a significant drop in 2021 to a seven year low. The uptick in 2022 and 2023 is a result of new deliveries paired with slowed absorption.



As for rents, even through a pandemic and with significant new construction, rents have continued their upward trend reaching a seven year high in Q2 2023. Of note, the rate of increase has slowed significantly in 2023.



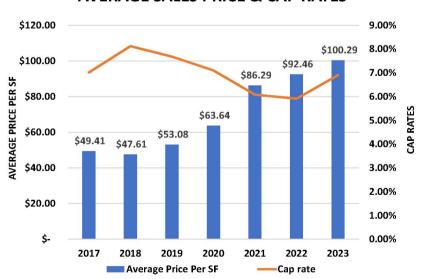
Transaction Volume



• Sales in 2021 set a seven year high with 2022 normalizing and in line with 2018-2020. Again, the Q2 2023 numbers are a significant slow down with 70 sales, a current pace of 140 for the year.

Valuation History

AVERAGE SALES PRICE & CAP RATES



 Average sales price per square foot is currently at a seven year high in spite of an uptick in cap rates.





Summary by Quarter

_		2020			2021				2022				2023	
Running 13 Quarters		Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Supply	Supply SF	736.6M	740.9M	749.3M	756.1M	760.3M	764.4M	770.4M	780.1M	783.6M	790.2M	797.7M	806.5M	810.3M
	Under Construction	17.2M	20.4M	17.3M	18.5M	21.0M	26.8M	28.3M	30.8M	38.6M	37.7M	33.7M	30.6M	28.2M
	Deliveries**	3.0M	3.7M	6.6M	4.8M	3.1M	2.1M	7.8M	7.2M	4.6M	4.1M	6.6M	4.9M	4.3M
	Demolitions**	-64k	-316k	-164k	-206k	-151k	-140k	-492k	-72k	-1.3M	-648k	-75k	-53k	0
	Net Absorption**	2.4M	6.6M	7.3M	9.5M	7.4M	4.4M	12.8M	532k	7.0M	4.2M	4.6 M	2.1M	4M
Sales	Transactions**	37	73	67	56	86	70	109	56	75	64	47	35	35
	Average Price Per SF	\$ 54.30	\$ 60.73	\$ 64.17	\$82.39	\$71.12	\$80.10	\$80.10	\$ 91.32	\$81.27	\$89.32	\$ 92.36	\$81.10	\$ 100.29
	Cap Rate	7.10%	7.10%	7.04%	7.69%	6.72%	6.48%	6.74%	N/A	6.09%	6.08%	6.38%	5.30%	6.90%
Lease	Vacancy	6.3%	5.7%	5.5%	5.0%	4.2%	3.9%	3.2%	3.8%	3.1%	3.4%	3.6%	4.0%	4.5%
	Market Rent	\$ 6.24	\$ 6.36	\$ 6.46	\$ 6.55	\$ 6.73	\$ 6.94	\$ 7.26	\$ 7.48	\$ 7.81	\$ 8.10	\$ 8.29	\$ 8.50	\$ 8.80
**Indicates a quarterly number														

CONCLUSION:

The industrial market actually benefited from the COVID-19 crisis as retail demand shifted to delivery services across the spectrum of products. Thus, demand for warehouse space continued to increase as reflected in the strong rent and value growth in this market throughout 2022. Throughout the pandemic, the industrial market outperformed the other market segments. However, of concern, rising interest rates and the tightening credit markets are slowing the industrial market as absorption, sales volume and the rent growth rate are down significantly in the first half of 2023. Also, under construction remains high which is starting to show in rising vacancy rates. Thus, the market is showing the first real signs of weakness since Q3 2020.

Company Profile

Crossroads Appraisal Group is a respected commercial appraisal firm specializing in the valuation of commercial, industrial, multifamily and special use properties. We serve the greater Atlanta area with offices in Lawrenceville and Vinings. Please reach out to us if we can be of service to you as we would like the chance to meet your valuation needs.



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